

P a t e n t c l a i m s

1.
 - 5 A control system for controlling the shielding gas supply of an automatic welding apparatus, which automatic welding apparatus has a continuous electrode feed device (106) having a feed signal output which is indicative of a continuous electrode feeding speed (U), which automatic welding apparatus is connected to a gas tank (101) via a gas supply line (201, 202), in which supply line there may according to choice be arranged a
10 pressure regulator (102) and a manometer (103),
characterised in that the control system comprises
a controllable gas flow valve (110) having a valve gas inlet, a valve gas outlet and a valve control signal input for receiving a valve control signal;
a gas flow sensor (111) having a gas inlet, a gas outlet and a sensor signal output; and
15 a programmable control circuit (112) having a first and a second input and a first output;
wherein the gas tank has an inlet connection (201, 202) to the valve gas inlet, the valve gas outlet has a valve outlet connection (207) to the gas inlet, the gas outlet has a gas outlet connection (208) to a shielding gas outlet, the feed signal output has a feed signal connection (203) to the first input, the sensor signal output has a sensor signal
20 connection (205) to the second input, the first output has a control signal connection (206) to the valve control signal input,
the programmable control circuit comprises a processor which, in accordance with at least one program in a first memory in the control circuit, and on the basis of signals received at the first and second inputs, provides at the first output the valve control
25 signal, which provided valve control signal is adjustable by means of the programmable control circuit within a dynamic range of values limited in accordance with a predetermined minimum gas flow (Q_{min}) through the valve and a predetermined maximum gas flow (Q_{max}) through the valve, and
the program comprises at least one instruction to the processor instructing the processor
30 to issue at the first output a signal that is constant and having a value which corresponds substantially to the minimum gas flow (Q_{min}) through the valve from the time the signal at the first input exceeds a first threshold value (U_{th1}) and in an immediately subsequent first predetermined time period.
- 35 2.
A control system for controlling the shielding gas supply of an automatic welding apparatus, which automatic welding apparatus has a continuous electrode feed device

- (106) having a feed signal output which is indicative of a continuous electrode feeding speed (U), which automatic welding apparatus is connected to a gas tank (101) via a gas supply line (201, 202), in which supply line there may according to choice be arranged a pressure regulator (102) and a manometer (103),
- 5 characterised in that the control system comprises
- a controllable gas flow valve (110) having a valve gas inlet, a valve gas outlet and a valve control signal input for receiving a valve control signal;
- a gas flow sensor (111) having a gas inlet, a gas outlet and a sensor signal output; and
- a programmable control circuit (112) having a first and a second input and a first output;
- 10 wherein the gas tank has an inlet connection (201, 202) to the valve gas inlet, the valve gas outlet has a valve outlet connection (207) to the gas inlet, the gas outlet has a gas outlet connection (208) to a shielding gas outlet, the feed signal output has a feed signal connection (203) to the first input, the sensor signal output has a sensor signal connection (205) to the second input, the first output has a control signal connection
- 15 (206) to the valve control signal input,
- the programmable control circuit comprises a processor which, in accordance with at least one program in a first memory in the control circuit, and on the basis of signals received at the first and second inputs, provides at the first output the valve control signal, which provided valve control signal is adjustable by means of the programmable
- 20 control circuit within a dynamic range of values limited in accordance with a predetermined minimum gas flow (Q_{min}) through the valve and a predetermined maximum gas flow (Q_{max}) through the valve, and
- the control circuit comprises a second memory arranged to continuously register the signal value at the first output of the control circuit; and
- 25 that the program comprises at least one instruction to the processor instructing the processor issue at the first output from the time the signal at the first input falls short of a second threshold value (U_{th2}) and in an immediately subsequent second predetermined time period signal that is constant and having a value that substantially corresponds to the signal value at the time, or immediately prior to the time, when the
- 30 signal at the first input fell short of the second threshold value.

3.

- A control system as disclosed in claim 1 or 2,
- characterised in that the programmable control circuit has a third input, which third
- 35 input is a communications port for the transfer of the at least one program from a programming device (113), via a communication connection (204), to the memory.

4.

A control system as disclosed in claim 1, 2 or 3,
characterised in that the program comprises at least one instruction to the processor
instructing the processor to issue the valve control signal as a signal that is proportional
5 to a signal representing the difference between the signal at the first input and the signal
at the second input.

5.

A control system as disclosed in claim 1 or 2,
10 characterised in that the program comprises at least one instruction to the processor
instructing the processor to issue the valve control signal as a signal that is proportional
to a signal representing the difference between the signal at the first input and the signal
at the second input, proportional to a signal representing a time integral of the difference
between the signal at the first input and the signal at the second input, and proportional
15 to a signal representing a time derivative of the difference between the signal at the first
input and the signal at the second input.

6.

A control system as disclosed in claims 2 and 3,
20 characterised in that the first threshold value (U_{th1}) is equal to the second threshold
value (U_{th2}).

7.

A control system as disclosed in claims 2 and 3 or claim 6,
25 characterised in that the control circuit comprises a control parameter register for storing
at least one of the minimum gas flow (Q_{min}) through the valve, the maximum gas flow
(Q_{max}) through the valve, the first threshold value (U_{th1}), the second threshold value
(U_{th2}), a continuous electrode feeding speed minimum threshold (U_{min}) and a
continuous electrode feeding speed maximum threshold (U_{max}),
30 that the program comprises at least one instruction to the processor instructing the
processor to set a proportionality so that the control circuit at the first output issues the
valve control signal in accordance with minimum value (Q_{min}) when the feeding speed
(U) corresponds to the feeding speed minimum threshold (U_{min}) and in accordance
with the maximum value (Q_{max}) when the feeding speed (U) corresponds to the
35 feeding speed maximum threshold (U_{max}); and
that the program comprises at least one instruction to the processor instructing the
processor to issue at the first output the valve control signal in accordance with the

minimum gas flow (Q_{min}) through the valve when the continuous electrode feeding speed (U) is below the feeding speed minimum threshold (U_{min}) and the valve control signal in accordance with the maximum gas flow (Q_{max}) through the valve when the feeding speed (U) is above the feeding speed maximum threshold (U_{max}).

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8.

A control system as disclosed in any one of the preceding claims, characterised in that the programmable control circuit has a second output, which second output issues a warning signal when the first output issues the valve control
10 signal in accordance with the minimum gas flow (Q_{min}) through the valve or when the feeding speed (U) is equal to or lower than the feeding speed minimum threshold (U_{min}).

9.

15 A control system as disclosed in any one of the preceding claims, characterised in that the programmable control circuit has a second output, which second output issues a warning signal when the first output issues the valve control signal in accordance with the maximum gas flow (Q_{max}) through the valve or when the feeding speed (U) is equal to or higher than the feeding speed maximum threshold
20 (U_{max}).

10.

A control system as disclosed in claim 3, characterised in that the communications port is also arranged for the transfer of control
25 parameters from the programming device (113), via the communication connection (204), to the programmable control circuit.

11.

A control system as disclosed in any one of claims 3 and 10, characterised in that the communications port is also arranged for the
30 transfer between the programming device and the programmable control circuit of data stored in, or for storage in, the parameter register and of data representing at least one of a valve control signal, a feeding speed (U), and a warning signal.

35 12.

A control system as disclosed in any one of claims 3, 10 and 11,

characterised in that the programming device comprises a user interface for the input of control parameters and for the display of data transferred to and from the programmable control circuit.

5 13.

A control system as disclosed in any one of claims 3, 10, 11 and 12, characterised in that the programming device is a personal computer (PC).

14.

10 A method for controlling a shielding gas supply in an automatic welding apparatus by means of a control system as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 13, the method characterised by
outputting the valve control signal at the first output in the form of a signal that is proportional to a signal representing a difference between the signal at the first input
15 and the signal at the second input, and outputting at the first output the valve control signal as a signal that is constant and having a value which corresponds substantially to the minimum gas flow (Q_{min}) through the valve from the time the signal at the first input exceeds a first threshold value (U_{th1}) and in an immediately subsequent first predetermined time period.

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15.

A method for controlling a shielding gas supply in an automatic welding apparatus by means of a control system as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 13, the method characterised by
25 outputting the valve control signal at the first output in the form of a signal that is proportional to a signal representing the difference between the signal at the first input and the signal at the second input, and
outputting at the first output, from the time that the signal at the first input fall short of a second threshold value (U_{th2}) and in an immediately subsequent second predetermined
30 time period, the valve control signal as a signal that is constant and having a value that substantially corresponds to the signal value at the time, or immediately prior to the time, when the signal at the first input fell short of the second threshold value.

16.

35 A method for controlling a shielding gas supply in an automatic welding apparatus by means of a control system as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 13, the method characterised by

outputting the valve control signal at the first output in the form of a signal that is proportional to a signal representing the difference between the signal at the first input and the signal at the second input, proportional to a signal representing a time integral of the difference between the signal at the first input and the signal at the second input, 5 and proportional to a signal representing a time derivative of the difference between the signal at the first input and the signal at the second input, and outputting at the first output the valve control signal as a signal that is constant and having a value which corresponds substantially to the minimum gas flow (Q_{min}) through the valve from the time that the signal at the first input exceeds a first threshold 10 value (U_{th1}) and in an immediately subsequent first predetermined time period.

17.

A method for controlling a shielding gas supply in an automatic welding apparatus by means of a control system as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 13, the method 15 characterised by outputting the valve control signal at the first output in the form of a signal that is proportional to a signal representing the difference between the signal at the first input and the signal at the second input, proportional to a signal representing a time integral of the difference between the signal at the first input and the signal at the second input, 20 and proportional to a signal representing a time derivative of the difference between the signal at the first input and the signal at the second input, and outputting at the first output, from the time that the signal at the first input falls short of a second threshold value (U_{th2}) and in an immediately subsequent second predetermined time period, the valve control signal as a signal that is constant and having a value that 25 substantially corresponds to the signal value at the time, or immediately prior to the time, when the signal at the first input fell short of the second threshold value.

18.

A method as disclosed in claims 14 and 15, or 16 and 17, characterised in that the first 30 threshold value (U_{th1}) is equal to the second threshold value (U_{th2}).

19.

A method as disclosed in claims 14 and 15, 16 and 17, or 18, characterised by storing in a control parameter register in the control circuit at least one of the minimum gas flow 35 (Q_{min}) through the valve, the maximum gas flow (Q_{max}) through the valve, the first threshold value (U_{th1}), the second threshold value (U_{th2}), a continuous electrode

feeding speed minimum threshold (U_{min}) and a continuous electrode feeding speed maximum threshold (U_{max});

setting a proportionality so that the control circuit at the first output issues the valve control signal in accordance with minimum gas flow (Q_{min}) through the valve when the continuous electrode feeding speed (U) corresponds to the wire feeding speed minimum threshold (U_{min}) and the maximum gas flow (Q_{max}) through the valve when the wire feeding speed (U) corresponds to the wire feeding speed maximum threshold (U_{max}); and

by issuing at the first output the valve control signal in accordance with the minimum gas flow (Q_{min}) through the valve when the wire feeding speed (U) is below the feeding speed minimum threshold (U_{min}) and the maximum gas flow (Q_{max}) through the valve when the feeding speed (U) is above the feeding speed maximum threshold (U_{max}).

20.

A method as disclosed in one of claims 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19, characterised by issuing at a second output of the programmable control circuit a warning signal when the first output issues the valve control signal in accordance with the minimum gas flow (Q_{min}) through the valve or when the feeding speed (U) is equal to or lower than the feeding speed minimum threshold (U_{min}), or a warning signal when the first output issues the valve control signal in accordance with the maximum gas flow (Q_{max}) through the valve or when the feeding speed (U) is equal to or higher than the wire feeding speed maximum threshold (U_{max}).

21.

A method as disclosed in one of claims 15 - 20, characterised by transferring control parameters, from a programming device (113), via a communication connection (204), to the programmable control circuit.

22.

A method as disclosed in one of claims 15-21, characterised by transferring between a programming device (113) and the programmable control circuit, via a communication connection (204), data stored, or for storage in the parameter register, and data representing at least one of a valve control signal, a feeding speed (U), and a warning signal.

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23.

A method as disclosed in claim 22, characterised by entering control parameters and by displaying data transferred to and from the programmable control circuit, by means of a user interface in the programming device.

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24.

A method as disclosed in one of claims 22 - 23, characterised in that the programming device is a personal computer (PC).

10 25.

A welding apparatus, characterised in that it comprises the control system according to any one of patent claims 1-13.